

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF BANGLADESH  
HIGH COURT DIVISION  
(Criminal Miscellaneous Jurisdiction)**

**Present  
Mr. Justice Md. Salim  
And  
Mr. Justice Shahed Nuruddin**

**CRIMINAL MISCELLANEOUS CASE NO. 42266 OF 2023**

Ahmed Nabi Chowdhury

.....Accused-Petitioner.

-VERSUS-

The State and another. ...Opposite Parties.

None appears ..... For the petitioner.

Mr. Fariha Zaman, Advocate

..... For the Opposite Party No.2.

Mr. B.M. Abdur Rafell, DAG with

Mr. Binoy Kumar Ghosh

Mr. A.T.M Aminur Rahman, A.A.Gs.

.....For the State

**Heard and Judgment on: 30.11.2023.**

**SHAHED NURUDDIN,J:**

By this Rule, the accused-petitioner by filing an application under Section 561A of the Code of Criminal Procedure sought for quashing the proceedings of Metropolitan Sessions Case No.9751 of 2019 arising out of C.R. Case No.181of 2019 under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instrument Act,1881, now pending before the learned Joint Metropolitan Sessions Judge, 5<sup>th</sup> Court, Chattogram.

Material facts leading to this Rule are that, in order to discharge the loan liability the accused petitioner gave the cheque to the complainant which on presentation to the bank for encashment was dishonored on the ground of insufficiency of funds. Following the procedure and in compliance with statutory provisions laid down in section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act,1881 the complainant filed the instant case.

The learned Magistrate took cognizance of the offence against the accused petitioner under section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act,1881. The case is pending for charge hearing.

Being aggrieved and dissatisfied with the impugned proceedings the accused petitioner preferred the instant application and obtained the present Rule on 07.06.2023.

Despite the matter appears in the cause list for hearing, no one appears on behalf of the petitioner to press the rule. However, in presence of Mr. Fariha Zaman, the learned Counsel appearing for the opposite party No.2 and the learned Deputy Attorney General, we are inclined to dispose of the rule on merit.

Mr. Fariha Zaman, the learned Counsel appearing for the opposite party No.2 by filing a counter affidavit submits that the

petitioner admitted that he issued the cheque in question voluntarily in favour of the opposite party No.2 in presence of local elite parsons. The petitioner shall get ample opportunity in the concern trial court to prove his case through a proper trial in which the concern trial Court weigh both parties evidence in support of their cases. Now, the case is pending for charge hearing and at this stage prior framing charge, the Hon'ble Court has lack of scope and jurisdiction to weigh the facts and evidence in this application, hence the Rule is liable to be discharged.

Heard the learned Advocate for the opposite parties and perused the record.

On exploration of the materials on record, it transpires that the complainant categorically narrated the manner of crime committed by the accused. In defence the accused denied the entire allegations. So, when there is such denial, the question of innocence does not arise in this regard reliance has been placed on the case of Abdur Rahim alias A.N.M Abdur Rahman Vs. Enamul Haq and another reported in 43 DLR (AD) 173. Moreover, we can also rely upon the cases reported in 68 DLR (AD) 298, 72 DLR (AD) 79, and the case of Phoenix Finance and Investment Limited (PFIL) Vs. Yeasmin

Ahmed and another reported in XVIII ADC (AD) 490. All that is required at the stage of framing charge is to see whether the prima-facie case regarding the commission of the certain offense is made out. The truth veracity and effect of evidence which prosecution proposes to adduce is not to be meticulously judged at the stage of framing charge. In the instant case, the accused stand indicted for an offense punishable under the same section. Cognizance has been taken as well the hearing of charge is pending against the accused petitioner. We have meticulously examined the allegations made by the complainant and we find that the offence punishable under the above offence has been clearly disclosed in the instant case against the accused. We have gone through the grounds taken in the petition of Miscellaneous Case and we find that such grounds are absolutely the disputed question of facts and the same should be decided at trial. The plea of the petitioner is nothing but the defense plea. Be that as it may, the proposition of law is now well settled that based on a defense plea or materials, the criminal proceedings should not be stifled before trial; when there is a prima facie case for going for trial. In view of such facts, the grounds taken in the

petition of the miscellaneous case are not the correct exposition of law. Moreso interruption of the course of Justice will set up a wrong precedent by which the course of justice instead of being advanced readily is stifled inasmuch as the grounds advanced before us are not correct or legal exposition of law.

It is also notable whether the respondent of the company at the relevant time was a director or not and whether a person was in charge and was responsible for the conduct of the business of the company at the relevant point of time is a disputed question of fact. So the burden of proof lies upon the accused person as per provision so enumerated in section 102 of the Evidence Act, 1872.

Therefore we hold that there are sufficient grounds for proceeding against the accused petitioner for going to trial under the same section. To that end, view, we are at one with the learned Judge of the Court below regarding the framing of the charge against the accused.

In the light of the discussions made above and the preponderant judicial views emerging out of the authorities referred to above we are of the view that the

impugned proceedings suffer from no legal infirmities which calls for no interference by this Court.

In view of the foregoing narrative, the Rule is discharged. The order of stay granted earlier stands vacated.

The office is directed to communicate the judgment at once.

**MD. SALIM ,J**

I agree

Hanif/BO